



**Pittsburgh
Parks
Conservancy**
www.pittsburghparks.org

Ecosystem Investigators

Macroinvertebrates.org guide

Name: _____

Date: _____

Purpose:

- Explore the types of organisms that live in the stream.
- Make observations about structural and functional adaptations
- Learn how to use the macroinvertebrates.org tool
- Learn how to use a dichotomous key

Definitions:

- Benthic macroinvertebrates: organisms living at the bottom (benthic) of the stream. Large enough to see without a microscope (macro) and without a backbone (invertebrate)
- Structural & functional adaptations: physical features/behaviors/structures that help the organism survive
- Dichotomous key: a tool used to determine the identity of an item in the natural world. Keys consist of a series of choices that lead the user to the correct name of a given item.

Click [here](#) for a video walkthrough of the website and activities.

Activity 1: Observe

- 1) Go to <https://www.macroinvertebrates.org/quiz>
- 2) Start the quiz
- 3) Make observations about the first organism on this worksheet or a separate page
 - a) Observations can include: color, size, shape, body structures (tails, antennae, sensory organs, legs)
- 4) Make a sketch of the organism

Organism 1
Description: <i>color, size, shape, body structures (tails, antennae, sensory organs, legs)</i>
Sketch

Activity 2: Dichotomous Key

- 1) Open a new tab and go to <https://www.macroinvertebrates.org/key#>
- 2) Using the yes or no prompts, find your organism by using your observations. (If you need more clarification, you can click on the boxes for examples.)
- 3) Return to the quiz and select that organism from the dropdown menu.

Activity 3: Explore.

- 1) You can repeat activity 1 & 2 until you complete the quiz
- 2) OR you can explore the website more and learn more about these tiny organisms that share our streams.

Organism 2

Description: *color, size, shape, body structures (tails, antennae, sensory organs, legs)*

Sketch

Organism 3

Description: *color, size, shape, body structures (tails, antennae, sensory organs, legs)*

Sketch